

ICOM2023 Makuhari Messe, Chiba, Japan

Prof. Shoji Kimura memorial Session

2023.07.12

In Memory of Professor Shoji Kimura

Shin-ichi Nakao

Professor Emeritus, The University of Tokyo
Professor Emeritus, Kogakuin University

Professor Shoji Kimura



Passed away: May 21, 2020, Age 85

Biography

Birthday: 11 June, 1934

Birth place: Dalian, China

Before WWII: Back to Kanazawa

(his fater's home town)

1957, May: BE from the Univ. of Tokyo

Faculty of Eng., Dept. of Appl. Chem.,
Chem. Eng. course

1962, Mar. : DE from the University of Tokyo

 Apr. : Research Asistant

1964, Jul. : Lecture

1965, Nov. : Post Doc. Fellow

 National Research Council, Ottawa

 Dr. S. Sourirajian Lab.

1967, Dec. : Retuned to the University of Tokyo

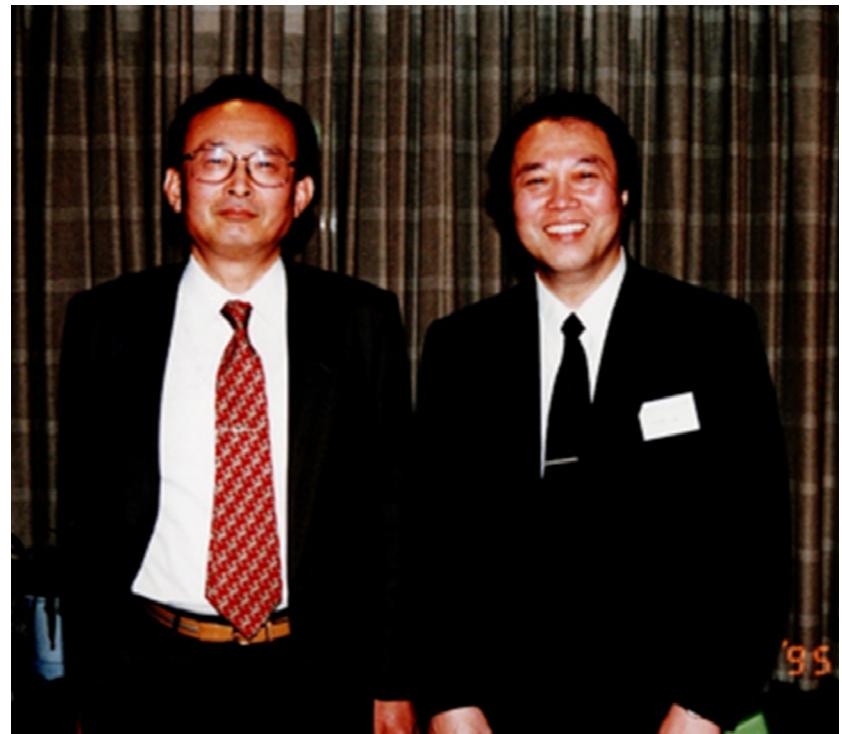
1968, May : Associate Professor

1978, Apr. : Professor at Inst. of Ind. Sci. UT

1986, Apr. : Professor at School of Eng., UT

1995, Mar. : Retirement of UT

 May : Professor Emeritus



At retirement party, March 5, 1995

1995, Apr, : Professor of Osaka University

1998, Mar.: Retirement

1998, Apr. : Professor of Kogakuin University

2002, Mar. : Retirement

2020, 21, May : Passed away at the age of 85

He worked on membranes from 1965 to 2002
for 37 years. He trained many membrane
researchers and engineers.

Society Activities

1978, Jan. : Establishment of The Membrane Society of Japan

1984, Jun. : Europe–Japan Congress on Membranes and membrane processes, Stresa, Italy



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1978, Jan. : Establishment of The Membrane Society of Japan

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1987, Jun. : ICOM, Tokyo
Chair of the executive committee

1996, Aug. : ICOM, Yokohama
Chair of the organizing committee

Society Activities

1987, Jun.-1992, Jun.

President of The Society of Sea water
Science, Japan

1989, Jun.-1993, May

President of The Membrane Society of
Japan

1994, Apr.-1995, Mar.

Vice President of The Society of Chemical
Engineers, Japan

Awards

1979, Jun. : Academic award of The Society of
Sea Water Science, Japan

1993, May : Minister of International Trade and
Industry Award

1993, Nov. : International Desalination Association
(IDA) President Award

1994, Apr. : The Society of Chemical Engineers,
Japan Award

2019, Nov. : The Order of the Sacred Treasure,
Gold Rays with Neck Ribbon

Scientific Achievements

AIChE Journal Vol. 13, No. 3 May, 1967 Page 497–503

Analysis of Data in Reverse Osmosis with Porous Cellulose Acetate Membranes Used

SHOJI KIMURA and S. SOURIRAJAN

National Research Council, Ottawa, Canada

- Transport equations
- Concentration Polarization equation

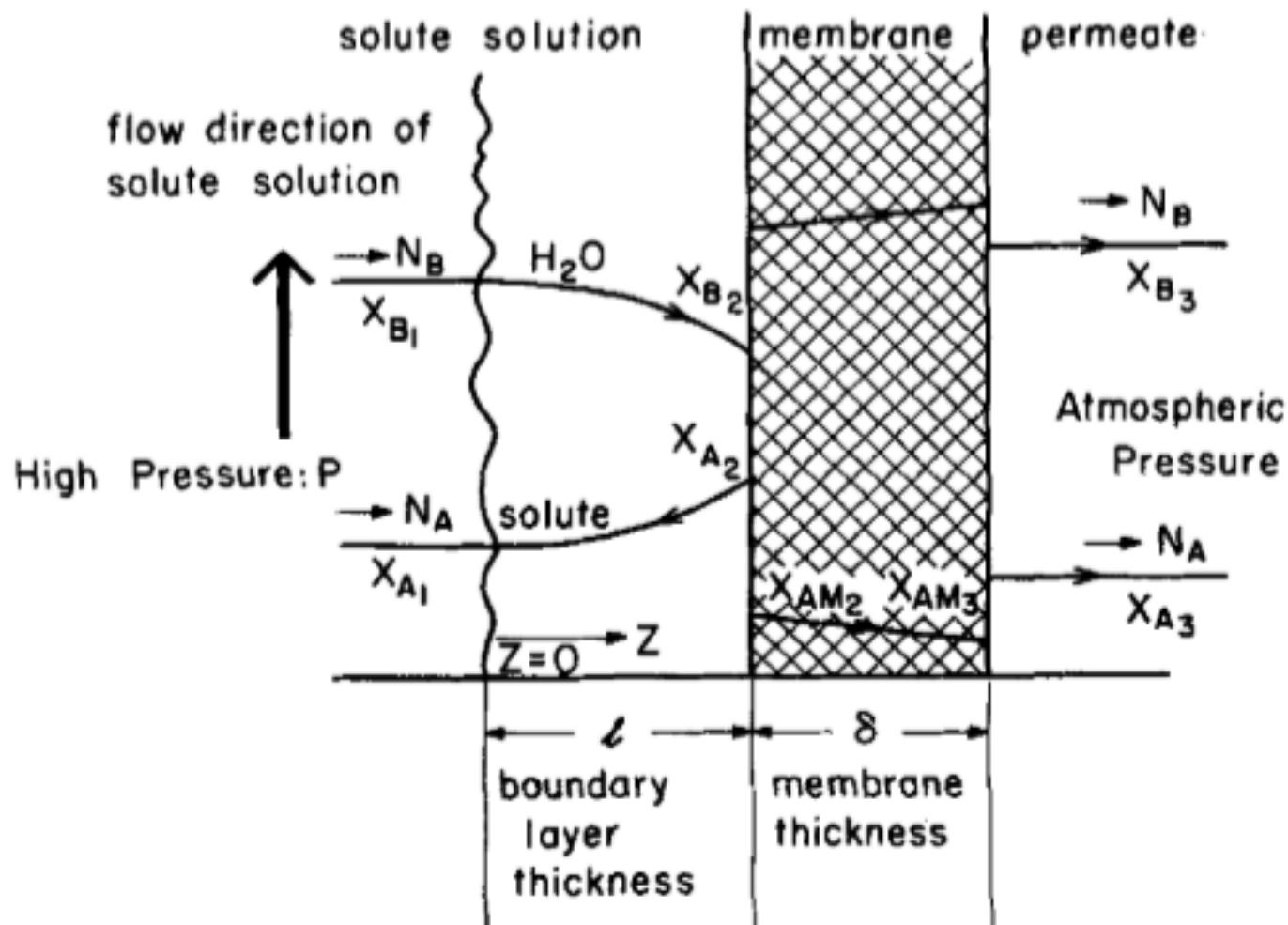


Fig. 1. Concentration distribution in the boundary layer and the membrane.

Pure water flux

$$N_B = A[P - \{\pi(X_{A2}) - \pi(X_{A3})\}]$$

Solute permeation flux

$$N_A = \frac{cD_{AM}}{K\delta} (X_{AM2} - X_{AM3})$$

Concentration polarization equation

$$\ln \left(\frac{X_{A2} - X_{A3}}{X_{A1} - X_{A3}} \right) = \frac{1}{ck} (N_A + N_B)$$

$$\text{where } k = \frac{D_{AB}}{\ell}$$

X : mole fraction

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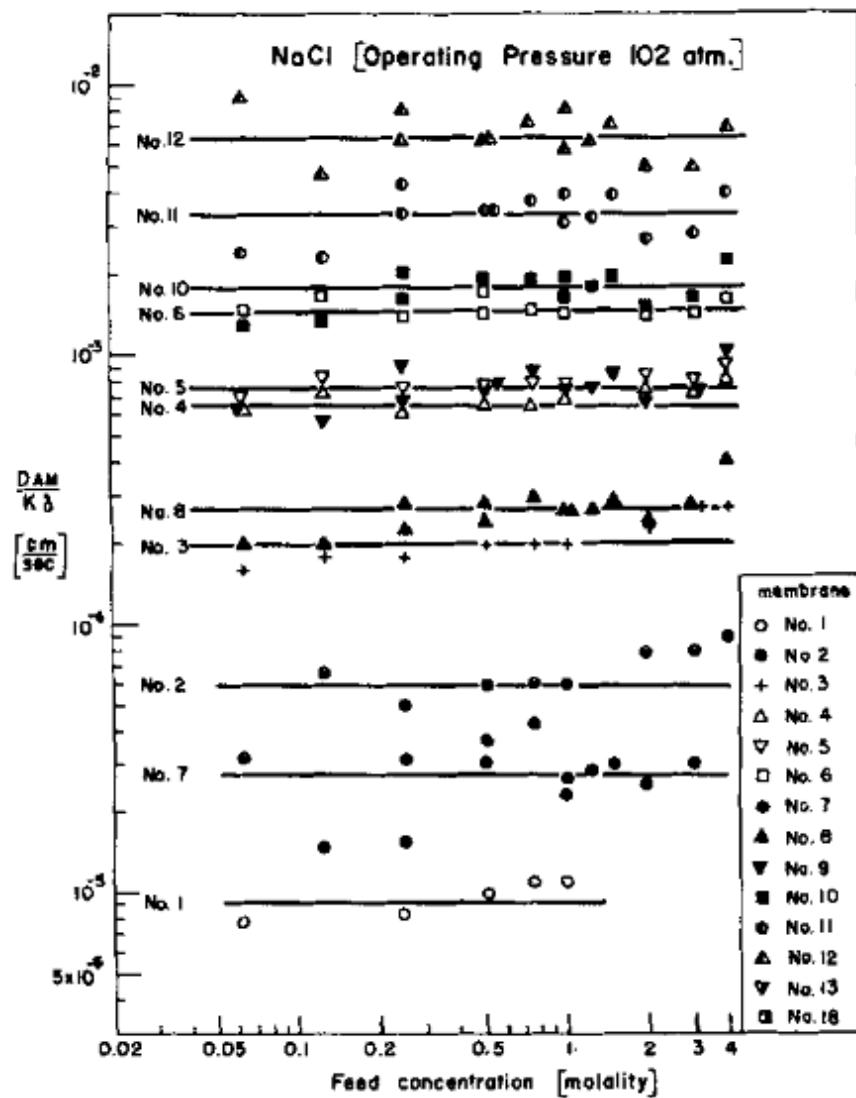
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NaCl



NaNO₃

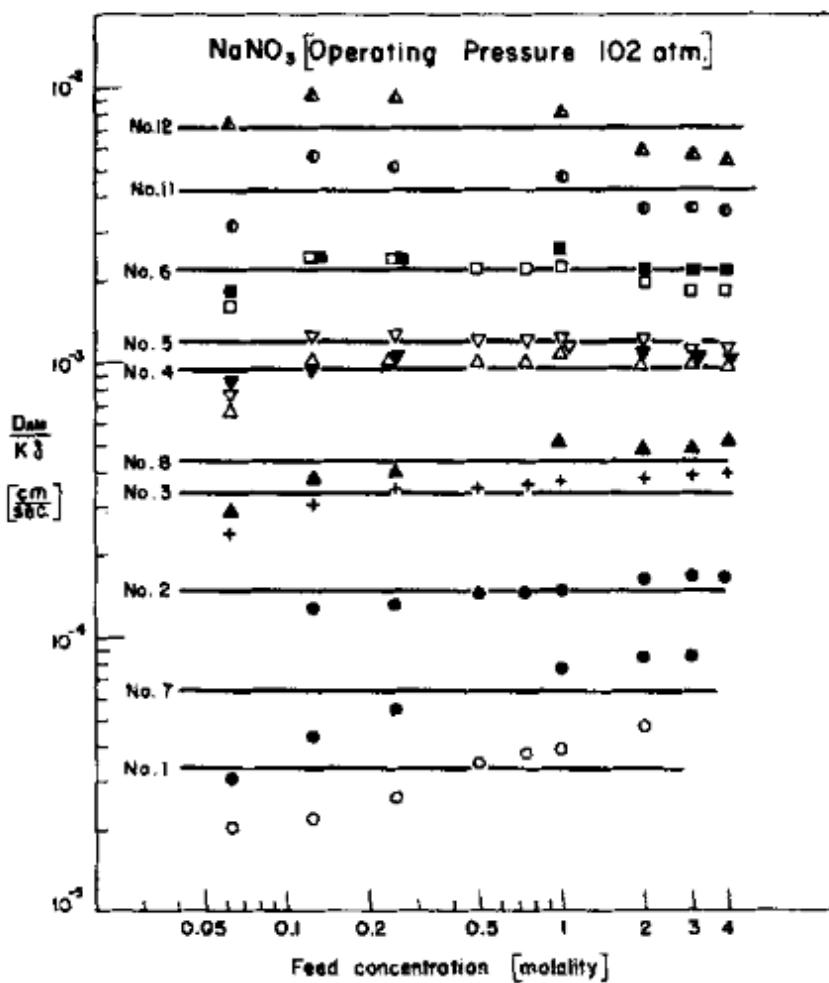


Fig. 2. Values of $D_{AM}/K\delta$ for different membranes for different solutes.

Current transport equations and concentration polarization equation

Pure water flux

$$J_v = A[\Delta P - \{\pi(C_2) - \pi(C_3)\}]$$

Solute permeation flux

$$J_s = B(C_2 - C_3)$$

Concentration polarization equation

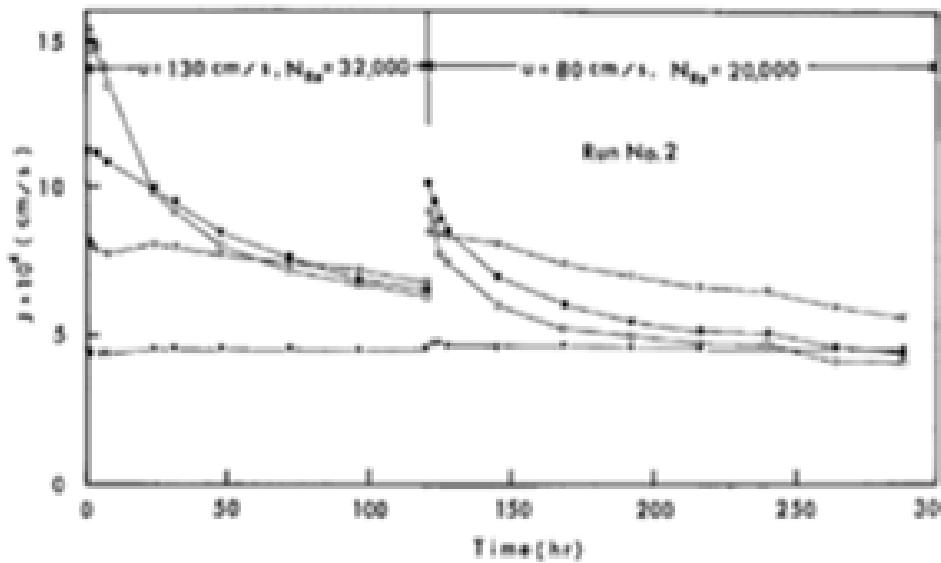
$$J_v = k \ln \left(\frac{C_2 - C_3}{C_1 - C_3} \right)$$

C : mole concentration

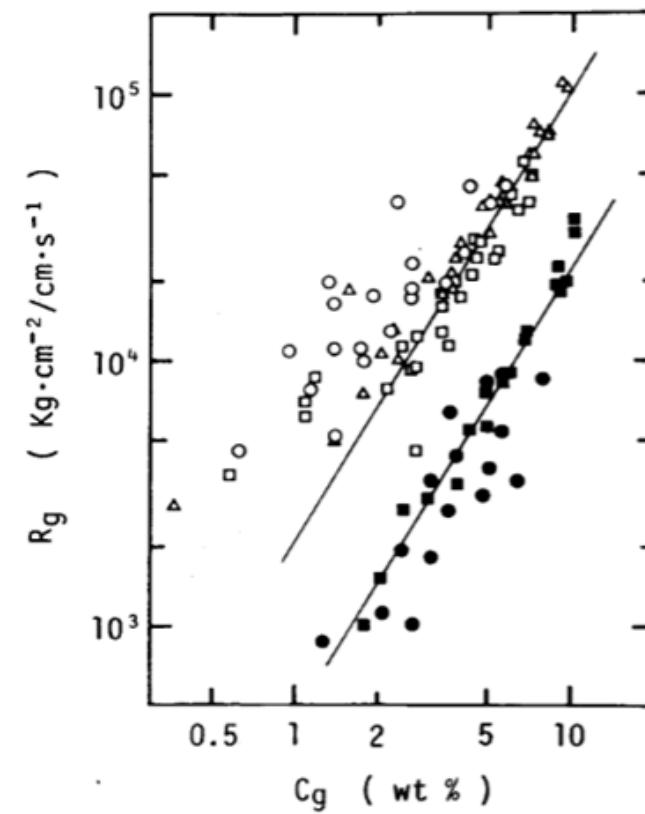
Scientific Achievements

- Analysis of fouling phenomena

$$J_v = k \ln \frac{C_g}{C_b}$$



S. Kimura and S. Nakao,
Desalination, 12(1975)267



S. Nakao, T. Nomura and S.
Kimura, *AICHE J.*, 25(1979)615

Scientific Achievements

- Transport equations and Concentration polarization equation for UF

$$J_v = L_p(\Delta P - \sigma \Delta \pi)$$

$$R = \frac{\sigma(1 - F)}{1 - \sigma F} \quad \text{where } F = \exp \frac{-(1 - \sigma)J_v}{P}$$

$$J_v = k \ln \left(\frac{C_2 - C_3}{C_1 - C_3} \right)$$

S. Nakao and S. Kimura, *J. Chem. Eng. Japan*, 14(1981)32

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S. Nakao and S. Kimura, *J. Chem. Eng. Japan*, 14(1981)32

Scientific Achievements

- Pore flow model for UF
(Determination of pore structure)

$$J_s = D S_D \frac{A_k}{\Delta x} (C_m - C_p) + J_v \bar{C} S_F$$

$$S_D = (1 - q)^2$$

$$S_F = 2(1 - q)^2 - (1 - q)^4$$

$$\sigma = 1 - S_F \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{16}{9} \right) q^2 \right\}$$

$$P = D S_D \frac{A_k}{\Delta x}$$

$$q = \frac{r_s}{r_p}$$

S. Nakao and S. Kimura, *J. Chem. Eng. Japan*, 15(1982)200

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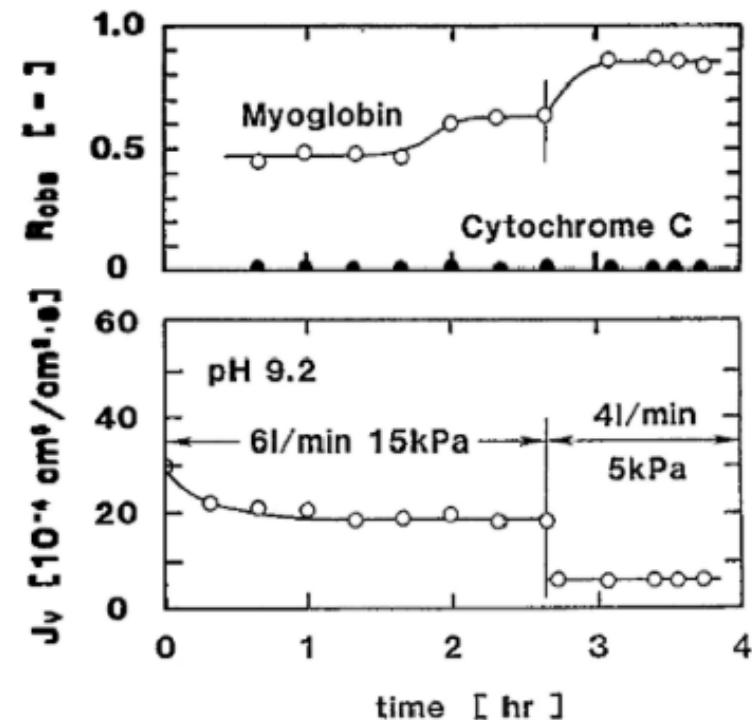
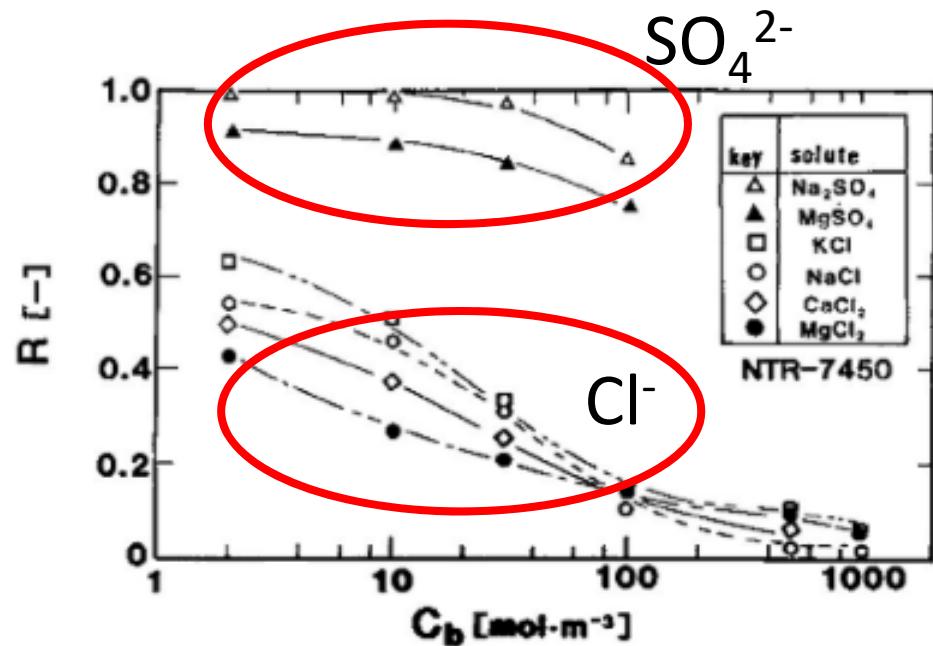
$$P = D S_D \frac{A_k}{\Delta x}$$

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S. Nakao and S. Kimura, *J. Chem. Eng. Japan*, 15(1982)200

Scientific Achievements

- Development of negatively and positively charged membranes and transport equations

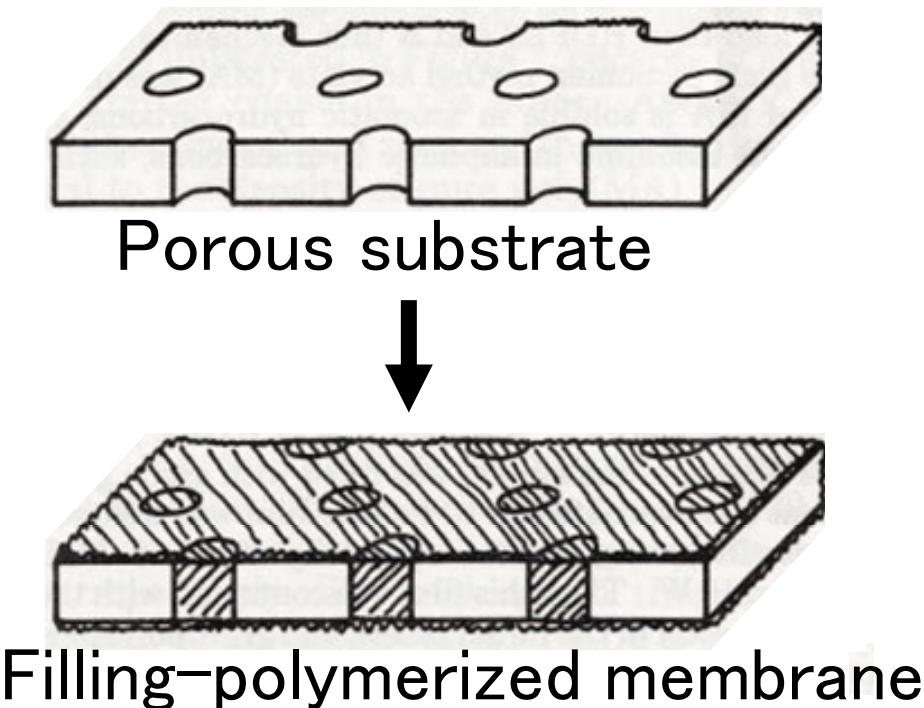


T. Tsuru, S. Nakao, S. Kimura, *J. Chem. Eng. Japan*, 24(1991)511

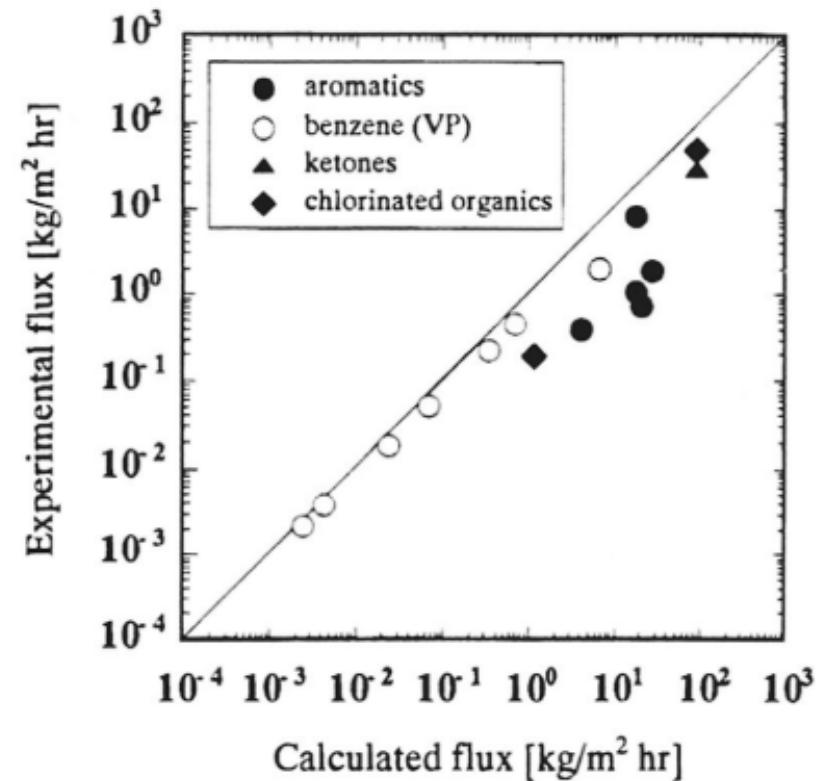
S. Nakao, H. Osada, H. Kurata, T. Tsuru, S. Kimura, *Desalination*, 70(1988)191

Scientific Achievements

- Development of plasma graft filling polymerized membranes



Yamaguchi T, Nakao S, Kimura S :
Macromolecules, 24, 5522 (1991)



Yamaguchi T, Miyazaki Y,
Nakao S, Tsuru T, Kimura S :
I & EC Research, 37, 177 (1998)

Professor Kimura's Family

Universities

Shin-ichi Nakao (U. Tokyo, retired)

Toshinori Tsuru (Hiroshima U.)

Xiao-Lin Wang (Tsinghua U.)

Takeo Yamaguchi (Tokyo Inst. Tech.)

Mikihiro Nomura (Shibaura Inst. Tech.)

Shigetoshi Ichimura (Kanagawa Inst. Tech.)

Izumi Kumakiri (Yamaguchi U.)

Research Institute

Teruhiko Kai (RITE)

Professor Kimura's Family

Companies

Hideo Iwahashi (MHI, retired)

Motohiro Okazaki (Toray, retired)

Takahiro Kawakatsu (Kurita)

Masahide Taniguchi (Toray)

Toshitaka Tanaka (Toyobo)

Professor Kimura was the father of
Membrane Research in Japan, and in
the world.

We appreciate his great contribution
for the Membrane Research.

We pray from the bottom of our
heart that Professor Kimura rests in
peace.